2016 AP® CALCULUS AB FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

2. For $t \ge 0$, a particle moves along the x-axis. The velocity of the particle at time t is given by

$$v(t) = 1 + 2\sin\left(\frac{t^2}{2}\right)$$
. The particle is at position $x = 2$ at time $t = 4$.

- (a) At time t = 4, is the particle speeding up or slowing down?
- (b) Find all times t in the interval 0 < t < 3 when the particle changes direction. Justify your answer.
- (c) Find the position of the particle at time t = 0.
- (d) Find the total distance the particle travels from time t = 0 to time t = 3.